AP Biology Vocabulary Quiz 21

- 1. A The 23rd pair of chromosomes in humans that determine whether the offspring is male or female.

 A.sex chromosomes B.xylem C.root D.transcription
- 2. D The making of RNA from DNA.
 A.symbiosis B.xylem C.somatic cell D.transcription
- 3. D The single stranded nucleic acid with uracil instead of the thymine found in DNA.

 A.xylem B.symbiosis C.root D.RNA
- 4. C A non-cellular infectious agent that is unable to grow or reproduce outside a host cell. contains either RNA or DNA.

A.xylem B.root C.virus D.zygote

- 5. A The structure responsible for water absorption in plants.

 A.root B.xylem C.symbiosis D.RNA polymerase
- 6. B The small openings on the underside of leaves that allow for carbon dioxide to come in and oxygen to escape.

A.sex chromosomes B.stomata C.spindle fibers D.transpiration

7. C The microtubules that are used to separate the chromosomes and drag them to separate sides during nuclear division.

A.symbiosis B.transfer RNA C.spindle fibers D.xylem

8. A long term relationship between organisms of two different species where at least one of the organisms benefits.

A.symbiosis B.RNA polymerase C.transfer RNA D.zygote

- 9. A The vascular tissue in a plant that carries water up from the roots to the rest of the plant.

 A.xylem B.symbiosis C.zygote D.transcription
- 10. C RNA made from DNA that attaches to amino acids and delivers them to the mRNA in the ribosome.

A.transcription B.RNA C.transfer RNA D.translation

- 11. D The enzyme that makes RNA from DNA.

 A.RNA B.virus C.spindle fibers D.RNA polymerase
- 12. C A fertilized egg
 A.xylem B.transfer RNA C.zygote D.symbiosis
- 13. A The evaporation of water from the stomata of a leaf that allows water to be pulled up a stem.

 A.transpiration B.root C.species D.stomata
- 14. D A group of similar looking organisms that can reproduce to make fertile offspring.

 A.transpiration B.somatic cell C.translation D.species
- 15. B The process of making proteins from the mRNA template.
 A.stomata B.translation C.zygote D.transpiration
- 16. B Any cell of an organism that is not a sex cell (not egg or sperm).

 A.species B.somatic cell C.transcription D.stomata