5th Grade CCSS Language Arts Terms Study Sheet 1

central idea
What the passage or text is mainly about.

2 supporting details Information that helps to explain the central idea.

3. anecdote A little story or small piece of information.

4. summarize State the central idea and important supporting details.

5. inference A conclusion based on past knowledge and new

information.

6. figurative language Language not meant to be taken literally.

7. simile Using "like" or "as" to make a comparison between two

unlike things.

8. metaphor Making a comparison between two unlike things without

using "like" or "as."

9. alliteration Repetition of a single consonant letter.

10. onomatopoeia The formation of a word from a sound associated with what

is named.

11. personification The attribution of human qualities or capabilities to animals,

objects, or ideas.

12. hyperbole Great exaggeration used to make a point.

13. connotation The feelings and associations that a word suggests.

14. denotation The dictionary definition of a word.